Answers:

1. 1790
2. President George Washington
3. Byron “Whizzer” White
4. John Jay
5. Marbury v. Madison (1803)
6. Plessy v. Ferguson (1896)
7. 1973
9. Eighteen (counting Charles Evans Hughes twice and recently appointed John Roberts)
10. United States v. Nixon
11. Samuel Chase
12. Whether the case can shed new light on an issue of Constitutional law.
13. President Franklin Roosevelt
14. President Jimmy Carter
15. Dred Scott v. Sanford (1857)
16. William O. Douglas
17. Thomas Jefferson
18. President William Howard Taft
20. Joseph Story (youngest) and Oliver Wendell Holmes (oldest)